

## Exercise 13

Write a program which decomposes an integer matrix (m x n) using a 2D MPI cartesian grid:

- handle the remainders for non multiple sizes
- fill the matrix with the row-linearized indexes

$$A_{ij} = m \cdot i + j$$

- reconstruct the absolute indexes from the local ones
- remember that in C the indexes of arrays start from 0

The program writes the matrix to file using MPI-I/O collective write and using MPI data-types:

- which data-type do you have to use?

Check the results using:

- shell Command : `od -i output.dat`
- parallel MPI-I/O read functions (similar to write structure)
- serial standard C and Fortran check:
  - only rank=0 performs check
  - read row-by-row in C and column-by-column in Fortran and check each element of the row/columns
  - use binary files and fread in C
  - use unformatted and access='stream' in Fortran

Which one is the most scrupolous check?

- is the Parallel MPI-I/O check enough?

11	12	13
14	15	16
17	18	19
20	21	22

### C

#### MPI\_FILE\_OPEN

```
int MPI_File_open(MPI_Comm comm, char *filename, int
amode, MPI_Info info, MPI_File *fh)
```

#### MPI\_FILE\_DELETE

```
int MPI_File_delete(char *filename, MPI_Info info)
```

#### MPI\_FILE\_CLOSE

```
int MPI_File_close(MPI_File *fh)
```

#### MPI\_FILE\_SET\_VIEW

```
int MPI_File_set_view(MPI_File fh, MPI_Offset disp,
MPI_Datatype etype, MPI_Datatype filetype, char
*datarep, MPI_Info info)
```

<b>MPI_FILE_READ_ALL</b>	<code>int MPI_File_read_all(MPI_File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI_Datatype datatype, MPI_Status *status)</code>
<b>MPI_FILE_WRITE_ALL</b>	<code>int MPI_File_write_all(MPI_File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI_Datatype datatype, MPI_Status *status)</code>
<b>MPI_TYPE_CREATE_SUBARRAY</b>	<code>int MPI_Type_create_subarray(int ndims, int array_of_sizes[], int array_of_subsizes[], int array_of_starts[], int order, MPI_Datatype oldtype, MPI_Datatype *newtype)</code>
<b>MPI_TYPE_COMMIT</b>	<code>int MPI_Type_commit(MPI_Datatype *datatype)</code>
<b>MPI_TYPE_FREE</b>	<code>int MPI_Type_free(MPI_Datatype *datatype)</code>
<b>MPI_DIMS_CREATE</b>	<code>int MPI_Dims_create(int nnodes, int ndims, int *dims)</code>
<b>MPI_CART_CREATE</b>	<code>int MPI_Cart_create(MPI_Comm comm_old, int ndims, int *dims, int *periods, int reorder, MPI_Comm *comm_cart)</code>
<b>MPI_CART_COORDS</b>	<code>int MPI_Cart_coords(MPI_Comm comm, int rank, int maxdims, int *coords)</code>
<b>MPI_COMM_FREE</b>	<code>int MPI_Comm_free(MPI_Comm *comm)</code>
<b>MPI_INIT</b>	<code>int MPI_Init(int *argc, char ***argv)</code>
<b>MPI_COMM_SIZE</b>	<code>int MPI_Comm_size(MPI_Comm comm, int *size)</code>
<b>MPI_COMM_RANK</b>	<code>int MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_Comm comm, int *rank)</code>
<b>MPI_FINALIZE</b>	<code>int MPI_Finalize(void)</code>

## FORTRAN

<b>MPI_FILE_OPEN</b>	<code>MPI_FILE_OPEN(COMM, FILENAME, AMODE, INFO, FH, IERROR) CHARACTER*(*) FILENAME INTEGER COMM, AMODE, INFO, FH, IERROR</code>
<b>MPI_FILE_DELETE</b>	<code>MPI_FILE_DELETE(FILENAME, INFO, IERROR) CHARACTER*(*) FILENAME INTEGER INFO, IERROR</code>
<b>MPI_FILE_CLOSE</b>	<code>MPI_FILE_CLOSE(FH, IERROR) INTEGER FH, IERROR</code>
<b>MPI_FILE_SET_VIEW</b>	<code>MPI_FILE_SET_VIEW(FH, DISP, ETYPE, FILETYPE, DATAREP, INFO, IERROR) INTEGER FH, ETYPE, FILETYPE, INFO, IERROR CHARACTER*(*) DATAREP INTEGER(KIND=MPI_OFFSET_KIND) DISP</code>

<b>MPI_FILE_READ_ALL</b>	<pre> MPI_FILE_READ_ALL(FH, BUF, COUNT, DATATYPE, STATUS, IERROR) &lt;type&gt; BUF(*) INTEGER FH, COUNT, DATATYPE, STATUS(MPI_STATUS_SIZE), IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_FILE_WRITE_ALL</b>	<pre> MPI_FILE_WRITE_ALL(FH, BUF, COUNT, DATATYPE, STATUS, IERROR) &lt;type&gt; BUF(*) INTEGER FH, COUNT, DATATYPE, STATUS(MPI_STATUS_SIZE), IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_TYPE_CREATE_SUBARRAY</b>	<pre> MPI_TYPE_CREATE_SUBARRAY(NDIMS, ARRAY_OF_SIZES, ARRAY_OF_SUBSIZES, ORDER, OLDTYPE, NEWTYPE, IERROR) INTEGER NDIMS, ARRAY_OF_SIZES(*), ARRAY_OF_SUBSIZES(*), ARRAY_OF_STARTS(*), ORDER, OLDTYPE, NEWTYPE, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_TYPE_COMMIT</b>	<pre> MPI_TYPE_COMMIT(DATATYPE, IERROR) INTEGER DATATYPE, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_TYPE_FREE</b>	<pre> MPI_TYPE_FREE(DATATYPE, IERROR) INTEGER DATATYPE, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_DIMS_CREATE</b>	<pre> MPI_DIMS_CREATE(NNODES, NDIMS, DIMS, IERROR) INTEGER NNODES, NDIMS, DIMS(*), IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_CART_CREATE</b>	<pre> MPI_CART_CREATE(COMM_OLD, NDIMS, PERIODS, REORDER, COMM_CART, IERROR) INTEGER COMM_OLD, NDIMS, DIMS(*), COMM_CART, IERROR LOGICAL PERIODS(*), REORDER </pre>
<b>MPI_CART_COORDS</b>	<pre> MPI_CART_COORDS(COMM, RANK, MAXDIMS, COORDS, IERROR) INTEGER COMM, RANK, MAXDIMS, COORDS(*), IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_COMM_FREE</b>	<pre> MPI_COMM_FREE(COMM, IERROR) INTEGER COMM, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_INIT</b>	<pre> MPI_INIT(IERROR) INTEGER IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_COMM_SIZE</b>	<pre> MPI_COMM_SIZE(COMM, SIZE, IERROR) INTEGER COMM, SIZE, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_COMM_RANK</b>	<pre> MPI_COMM_SIZE(COMM, SIZE, IERROR) INTEGER COMM, SIZE, IERROR </pre>
<b>MPI_FINALIZE</b>	<pre> MPI_FINALIZE(IERROR) INTEGER IERROR </pre>

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